### **DETAILED PASSAGES**

# Christ in the psalms (zabur)

- 1 Muhammad said he believed in what was revealed by the prophet and king David. While Christ revealed in the psalms is contested by Islam. **However**, the Zabur (psalms in the Bible) mysteriously describes Jesus.
- =>> **sura 4:163** We have revealed to you as We did to Noah and the prophets after him. And We revealed to Abraham, to Ishmael, to Isaac, to Jacob of the Tribes, to Jesus, to Job, to Jonah, to Aaron and to Solomon, and We gave the **Zabur to David**.

- **2.1** The general rebellion against God and against his Anointed (Jesus) **2** :**1-3**/ 1 Why this tumult among the nations, These vain thoughts among the people ? 2 Why do the kings of the earth rise up, And the princes join forces with them Against the LORD and against his anointed ? 3 Let us break their bonds, Let us deliver ourselves from their chains !
- **Matthew 26:** 59 The chief priests and all the Sanhedrin were seeking some false testimony against Jesus, sufficient to put him to death. 60 But they found none, although many false witnesses appeared. Finally there came two, who said, 61 This one said, I can destroy the temple of God, and build it in three days. 62 The high priest stood up and said to him, Do you not answer? What are these men filing against you?
- **2.2 The response of the sovereign God 2 :4-6**/ 4 He who sits in heaven laughs, The Lord mocks them (those who rise up against Christ). 5 Then he speaks to them in his anger, and terrifies them in his wrath : 6 I have anointed my king over Zion, my holy mountain.
- **2.3 The Messiah, Son of God —** 2 :7 I will publish the decree; The LORD said to me : You are my son! I fathered you today.
- **Hebrews 1:1** Having previously spoken to our fathers at many times and in many ways by the prophets, 2 God has in these last days spoken to us by the Son, whom he has appointed heir of all things, whom he also created the world, 3 and who, being the reflection of his glory and the imprint of his person, and upholding all things by his powerful word, made purification from sins and sat down at the right hand of the divine majesty in the highest places, 4 having become so much higher than the angels because he inherited a name more excellent than

theirs. 5 For to which of the angels hath God ever said, Thou art my Son, this day have I begotten thee ? And again : I will be a father to him, and he will be a son to me ?

- **2.4** The dominion of the Messiah over all the earth 2:8, 9/8 Ask me and I will give you the nations for an inheritance, the ends of the earth for a possession; 9 You will break them with a rod of iron, You will break them like a potter's vessel.
- **2.5 Last call of grace 2:10-12**/10 And now, kings, conduct yourselves wisely! Judges of the earth, receive instruction! 11 Serve the LORD with fear, and rejoice with trembling. 12 Kiss the Son (accept Jesus), lest he be angry, And you perish in your way, For his anger is quick to burn. Blessed are all those who trust in him!

- **3.1 The psalm itself** 1 Lord, our Lord! How magnificent is your name throughout the earth! Your majesty rises above the heavens.
- **3.2 The son of man (Jesus)** 2 By the mouth of children and those who are at the breast You have founded your glory, to confound your adversaries, To impose silence on the enemy and the vindictive.
- **Matthew 11**: 25 At that time Jesus answered and said, I praise you, Father, Lord of heaven and earth, because you have hidden these things from the wise and intelligent, and that you revealed them to the children. 26 Yes, Father, I praise you that you have willed it this way. 27 All things have been given to me by my Father, and no one knows the Son except the Father; neither does anyone know the Father except the Son and the one to whom the Son wishes to reveal him.
- **3.3 A vision of the first man,** 3 When I contemplate the heavens, the work of your hands, The moon and the stars that you created :
- **3.4 The vision of the son of man**, 4 What is man (us), that you remember him? And the son of man (humility name of Jesus), that you should take heed to him?
- **3.5 The son of man in the Gospels** 5 You made him a little inferior to God (incarnation of Jesus in the human), And you crowned him with glory and magnificence.
- **3.6** You have given him dominion over the works of your hands, You have put everything under his feet.

## 3.6 - Quotes from Psalm 8 in the New Testament

- 3.6.1 Hebrews 2:5-9/5 Indeed, it is not to angels that God has subjected the world to come of which we speak. 6 Now someone somewhere has borne this testimony: What is man, that you remember him, Or the son of man, that you care for him? 7 You have made him lower than the angels for a little while, You have crowned him with glory and honor, 8 You have put all things under his feet. Indeed, by submitting all things to Him, God left nothing that was not subject to Him. However, we do not yet see that all things are subject to him. 9 But we see him who was made lower than the angels for a little while, Jesus, we see crowned with glory and honor because of the death he suffered, so that by the grace of God he suffered death for all.
- 3.6.2 1 Corinthians 15:20-28/20 But now Christ has been raised from the dead, he is the firstfruits of those who are dead. 21 For since death came by man, by man also came the resurrection of the dead. 22 And as in Adam all die, so also in Christ shall all be made alive, 23 but each in his own order. Christ as the firstfruits, then those who belong to Christ, at his coming. 24 Then the end will come, when he will hand over the kingdom to him who is God and the Father, having destroyed all dominion and all authority and all power. 25 For he must reign until he has put all enemies under his feet. 26 The last enemy that will be destroyed is death. 27 For God has put all things under his feet. But when he says that all things have been submitted to him, it is evident that he who has submitted all things to him is excepted. 28 And when all things have been submitted to him, then the Son himself will be subject to him who subjected all things to him, that God may be all in all.
- **3.6.3 Ephesians 1 :19-23**/20 He displayed it (his power) in Christ, raising him from the dead, and seating him at his right hand in the heavenly places, 21 above all dominion , of all authority, of all power, of all dignity, and of every name that can be named, not only in the present century, but also in the century to come. 22 He has put all things under his feet, and made him head over all things to the church, 23 which is his body, the fullness of him who fills all in all.

### 4 – Psalm 16

- **4.1 Application to all /** 1 Writing of David. Keep me, O strong God, for I have taken refuge in you.
- **4.2 Application to Christ**/2 I said to the Lord : You are my Lord, My happiness is nowhere but in you! 3 And [I said] to the saints who are in the land, You are the noble ones in whom

all my pleasure is. 4 Many will be the torments of those who have turned to another. No, I will not pour out their blood libations (but his own blood), No, I will not have on my lips the names they invoke ! 5 The LORD is my inheritance and my drink; You're the one who keeps my lot. 6 The cords fell to me in pleasant places; Yes, I see that my heritage is beautiful.

### 5 - Psalm 17

- **5.1 Presentation of the psalm**/1 Prayer of David. Hear, O LORD, the voice of righteousness; pay attention to my cry, give ear to my prayer, which does not issue from deceitful lips.
- **5.2 Application to David**/2 May my right become manifest in the presence of your face! Your eyes discern righteousness.
- **5.3 Application to Christ/**3 You searched my heart, you examined it during the night, You made me go through the crucible (the crucifixion); You don't find bad thoughts. They don't pass through my mouth.
- **5.4 Application to the Christian**/4 Faced with the actions of men, faithful to the word of your lips, I took care to avoid the ways of violent man.
- **5.5 Prophetic application to Israel**/5 I have established my steps in your paths, My feet have not moved.

- **6.1-Jesus crucified unjustly** 1 O LORD, how many are my enemies! What a multitude rises against me!
- **6.2-Mockery of his contemporaries** 2 How many say about me : No more salvation for him with God!-Break.
- **Mark 15:34** And at the ninth hour Jesus cried with a loud voice, Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which means: My God, my God, why have you forsaken me? 35 Some of those who were there, hearing it, said, Behold, he calls for Elijah.
- **6.3-He finds his strength in God** 3 But you, O LORD! You are my shield, You are my glory, and you lift up my head.
- **6.4-He cried out loudly at the cross** 4 With my voice I cry to the LORD, And he answers me from his holy mountain.

**6.5- Death and resurrection** 5 I lie down and fall asleep; I wake up, for the Lord is my support. **Matthew 12:39** And he said unto them, A wicked and adulterous generation requireth a sign; no other miracle will be given to him than that of the prophet Jonah. 40 For as Jonah was three days and three nights in the belly of a great fish, so the Son of Man will be three days and three nights in the heart of the earth.

6.6 I do not fear the myriads of peoples Who besiege me on every side.

### 7 - Psalm 20

1 May the LORD hear you in the day of trouble, May the name of the God of Jacob protect you. 2 May he send you help from the sanctuary, May he support you from Zion! 3 Let him remember all your offerings, and accept your burnt offerings. -Break. 4 May he give you what your heart desires, and fulfill all your plans. 5 We will rejoice in your salvation, We will raise a standard in the name of our God; The Lord will grant all your wishes. 6 I already know that the LORD saves his anointed; He will hear from heaven, from his holy dwelling, by the mighty help of his right hand. 7 These lean on their chariots, those on their horses; We call on the name of the LORD our God. 8 They bend and fall; We stand firm and remain standing. 9 Lord, save the king (Jesus)! May he hear us when we call upon him!

### 8 - Psalm 21

1 LORD! the king (Jesus) rejoices in your powerful protection. Oh! how your help fills him with joy! 2 You gave him what his heart desired, And you did not refuse what his lips asked. -Break. 3 For you have warned him by the blessings of your grace, You have placed on his head a crown of pure gold. 4 He asked you for life, you gave it to him, long life forever and ever. 5 His glory is great because of your help; You place on him splendor and magnificence. 6 You make him an object of blessing forever, You fill him with joy before your face. 7 The king trusts in the LORD; And, by the goodness of the Most High, he does not waver.

### 9 – Psalm 22

1 My God! my God! why have you abandoned me, and gone away without helping me, without listening to my complaints?

(**Mark 15:34** And at the ninth hour Jesus cried with a loud voice, Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which means, My God, my God, why have you forsaken me? -God (could not look upon the sins which he bore) 35 And some of them that stood there, when they heard him, said, Behold, he calls for Elijah.

2 My God! I cry during the day, and you do not answer; At night, and I have no rest. 3 Yet you are the Holy One, you sit in the midst of the praises of Israel. 4 In you our fathers trusted; They trusted, and you delivered them. 5 They cried to you, and were saved; They trusted in you, and were not ashamed. 6 And I am a worm and not a man, the reproach of men and the despised of the people. 7 All who see me mock me, They open their mouths, shake their heads: 8 Commend yourself to the LORD! The Lord will save him, He will deliver him, since he loves him! 9 Yes, you brought me out of my mother's womb, You placed me safely on my mother's breasts; 10 From the womb I have been in your care, From my mother's womb you have been my God. 11 Do not depart from me when trouble is near, When no one comes to my aid! 12 Many bulls are around me, bulls of Bashan surround me. 13 They open their mouths against me, like a lion that tears and roars. 14 I am like flowing water, and all my bones are separated; My heart is like wax, It melts into my insides. 15 My strength withers like clay, and my tongue cleaves to my roof; You reduce me to the dust of death. 16 For dogs surround me, a band of evildoers roam around me, they have pierced my hands and my feet. 17 I could count all my bones. They observe, they look at me; 18 They divide my garments among them, They cast lots for my tunic;

John 19:23 And the soldiers, after they had crucified Jesus, took his garments, and divided them into four parts, one part for each soldier. They also took his tunic, which was seamless, of one fabric from top to bottom. And they said among themselves :24 Let us not tear it apart, but let us cast lots for whose name it will be. This happened so that the word of Scripture might be fulfilled: They divided my garments among them, and they cast lots for my tunic. This is what the soldiers did.

#### 10 – Psalm 23

## Jesus the good shepherd

1 The LORD is my shepherd: I shall not want (John 10:11 I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd lays down his life for his sheep.) 2 He makes me lie down in green pastures, He directs me near the peaceful waters. 3 He restores my soul, He leads me in the paths of righteousness, For His name's sake. 4 When I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil, for you are with me: your staff and your staff comfort me.

## 11 - Psalm 24

11.1 – The earth is the LORD's and all that is in it – 24:1, 2/1 The earth is the LORD's and all that is in it, The world and those who dwell in it. 2 For he founded it on the seas, and established it on the rivers.

- 11.2 Who will go up into the mountain of the Lord? 24:3-6/3 Who can go up to the mountain of the LORD? Who will rise to his holy place? 4 He who has innocent hands and a pure heart; He who does not betray his soul to lies, and does not swear to deceive (*Psalm 40:6* You do not desire sacrifice or grain offering; You have opened my ears; You do not ask for burnt offering or sin offering. 7 Then I say: Behold, I come With the scroll of the book written for me 8 I will do your will, my God; and your law is in my heart.) 5 He will obtain the blessing of the LORD, the mercy of the God. Of his salvation. 6 This is the portion of the generation that calls upon him, of those who seek your face, of Jacob! -Break.
- **11.3 The King of glory will enter 24 :7-10**/7 Doors, raise up your lintels; Rise up, eternal gates! Let the king of glory enter! 8 Who is this king of glory? -The LORD strong and mighty, the LORD mighty in battle. 9 Doors, raise up your lintels; Lift them up, eternal gates! Let the king of glory enter! 10 Who then is this king of glory? -The Lord of hosts: Behold the king of glory! -Break.

- **12.2.1 Deliverance and praise 40 :1-5/**1 I had put my hope in the LORD; And he bowed down to me, he listened to my cries. 2 He has taken me out of the pit of destruction, From the depths of the mire; And he set up my feet on the rock, He established my steps. 3 He has put a new song in my mouth, a praise to our God; Many saw it, and were afraid, and trusted in the LORD. 4 Blessed is the man who trusts in the LORD, and does not turn to the proud and the liars. 5 You have multiplied, O LORD my God; Your wonders and your designs in our favor; No one is comparable to you; I would like to publish and proclaim them, But their number is too great for me to recount them.
- **12.2.2 Christ's entry into the world 40** :6-8/6 You desire neither sacrifice nor offering, You have opened my ears; You do not ask for a burnt offering or an expiatory victim. 7 Then I said, Behold, I come With the scroll of the book written for me. 8 I will do your will, my God; And your law is deep in my heart.
- **12.2.3 His ministry in Israel 40 :9, 10/**9 I proclaim righteousness in the great assembly; Behold, I will not shut my lips, O LORD, you know ! 10 I do not hold your righteousness in my heart, but I declare your truth and your salvation; I do not hide your goodness and your faithfulness In the great assembly.
- **12.2.4** His sufferings because of sin and his supplications **40** :**11-17**/11 You, LORD! you will not refuse me your compassion; Your kindness and faithfulness will always keep me. 12

For evils without number surround me; The punishments of iniquities overtake me, And I cannot bear the sight of them; They are more numerous than the hairs of my head, And my courage abandons me. 13 Please deliver me, O LORD! O LORD, come quickly to my aid! 14 Let them all be ashamed and ashamed, who seek my life to take it away! Let them draw back and blush, Those who desire my ruin! 15 Let them be astonished because of their shame, who say to me: Ah! ah! 16 Let all who seek you be glad and rejoice in you. Let those who love your salvation always say: Exalted be the LORD! 17 I am poor and needy; But the Lord thinks of me. You are my help and my deliverer: My God, do not delay!

### 13 - Psalm 45

**13.1 – The royal glory of Christ/**2 You are the most beautiful of the sons of man, Grace is poured out on your lips: Therefore God has blessed you forever.

## 14 - Psalm 69

- **14.2 O day of anguish, when God hid his face** / 2 I sink into the mud, unable to hold on; I have fallen into an abyss, and the waters flood me. 3 I am exhausted in crying out, my throat is dried up, my eyes are exhausted, while I look to my God.
- **14.3 They have made me hate for my love/**4 They are more numerous than the hairs of my head, Those who hate me without a cause; They are powerful, those who want to destroy me, Who are wrongly my enemies. What I did not steal, I must return.
- **14.4 Reproach has broken my heart**/ 6 Let not those who hope in you be ashamed because of me, Lord, LORD of hosts. Let not those who seek you be ashamed because of me, God of Israel.
- **14.5 No comforter/** 7 For it is for you that I bear reproach, Let shame cover my face.

## 15 - Psalms 94-98

**15.1 – "Judgment will return to righteousness" — Ps. 94 :15** For judgment will be according to righteousness, and everyone whose heart is upright will approve of it.

**Matthew 12:18** This is my servant whom I have chosen, my beloved, in whom my soul is well pleased. I will put my Spirit on him, and he will proclaim righteousness to the nations.

**15.2 Justification by Jesus** / 6 The heavens declare his righteousness, And all people see his glory. 7 All those who serve images are ashamed, who glory in idols. All the gods bow down before him. 8 Zion hears and rejoices; the daughters of Judah rejoice, O LORD, because of

your judgments. 9 For you, LORD! You are the Most High over all the earth, You are supremely exalted above all the gods. 10 You who love the LORD, hate evil! He guards the souls of his faithful, He delivers them from the hand of the wicked. 11 Light is sown for the righteous, and joy for the upright in heart.

**John 8 :12** Jesus spake unto them again, and said, I am the light of the world ; whoever follows me will not walk in darkness, but will have the light of life.

**15.3-salvation manifested/Ps 98 : 2** The LORD has manifested his salvation, He has revealed his righteousness in the eyes of the nations. 3 He has remembered his lovingkindness and faithfulness to the house of Israel ; all the ends of the earth have seen the salvation of our God.

**Luke 2:30** For my eyes have seen your salvation, 31 salvation which you have prepared for the peoples, 32 a light to enlighten the nations, and the glory of your people Israel.

## 16 - Psalm 101

6 I will look upon the faithful of the land (earth), that they may dwell with me (paradise); He who walks in an upright way will be my servant. 7 He who commits fraud shall not dwell in my house (paradise); He who speaks lies will not stand in my presence.

## 17 - Psalm 102

**17.1 – Affliction and restoration of Israel** / 1 LORD, hear my prayer, And let my cry reach you!

**17.2 – Christ in Psalm 102 : Distress and solitude**/2 Do not hide your face from me in the day of my distress! Incline your ear to me when I cry! Hurry to hear me!

## 18 - Psalm 109

25 I am a reproach to them; They look at me and shake their heads. 26 Help me, O LORD my God; Save me by your goodness! 27 And let them know that it is your hand, that it is you, LORD, who have done it!

**Mark 15:29** And those who passed by reviled him, and shook their heads, saying, Hey! you who destroy the temple, and who build it in three days, 30 save yourself, coming down from the cross! 31 The chief priests also, with the scribes, mocked among themselves, saying, He has saved others, and he cannot save himself. 32 Now let Christ, the king of Israel, come down from the cross, that we may see and believe. Those who were crucified with him also insulted him.

## 19 - Psalm 110

**19.1 – Son and Lord of David/**1 Word of the LORD to my Lord : Sit at my right hand, until I make your enemies your footstool.

**19.2 – Priest according to the order of Melchizedek**/4 The LORD has sworn, and he will not repent : You are a priest forever, in the manner of Melchizedek

(Hebrews 7: 1 Indeed, this Melchizedek, king of Salem, priest of the Most High God, who met Abraham when he returned from the defeat of the kings, who blessed him, 2 and to whom Abraham gave tithes of everything, - who is first king of righteousness, according to the meaning of his name, then king of Salem, that is, king of peace, 3 who is without father, without mother, without genealogy, who has neither the beginning of days nor end of life, - but who is made like the Son of God, - this Melchizedek remains a priest in perpetuity 4 Consider how great is he to whom the patriarch Abraham gave the tithe of the spoil.)

## 20-Psalm 3

**20.1 plot against Jesus** 1 O LORD, how many are my enemies! What a multitude rises against me!

Mark15:8-15/8 And the throng came up and began asking Pilate to do as he usually did for them. 9 And he replied to them, Do you wish me to set free for you the King of the Jews? 10 For he was aware that it was [because they were prompted] by envy that the chief priests had delivered Him up. 11 But the chief priests stirred up the crowd to get him to release for them Barabbas instead. 12 And again Pilate said to them, Then what shall I do with the Man Whom you call the King of the Jews? 13 And they shouted back again, Crucify Him. 14 But Pilate said to them, Why? What has He done that is evil? But they shouted with all their might all the more, Crucify Him [at once]! 15 So Pilate, wishing to satisfy the crowd, set Barabbas free for them; and after having Jesus whipped, he handed [Him] over to be crucified.

**20.2 plotters hoping for the end of Jesus** 2 How many say about me : No more salvation for him with God!

**Matthew 27:46-47/** 46 And about the ninth hour (three o'clock) Jesus cried with a loud voice, Eli, Eli, lama sabachthani?—that is, My God, My God, why have You abandoned Me [leaving Me helpless, forsaking and failing Me in My need]? 47 And some of the bystanders, when they heard it, said, This Man is calling for Elijah!

**20.3** Jesus glorified 3 But you, O LORD! You are my shield, You are my glory, and you lift up my head.

**John 17 :4-5/** 4 I have glorified You down here on the earth by completing the work that You gave Me to do. 5 And now, Father, glorify Me along with Yourself and restore Me to such majesty and honor in Your presence as I had with You before the world existed.

**20.4 resurrection** 5 I lie down and sleep; I wake up, for the Lord is my support.

**20.5 Assurance of Jesus** 6 I do not fear the myriad peoples Who besiege me on every side (the plotters).

**Matthew 26:51-54/** 51 And behold, one of those who were with Jesus reached out his hand and drew his sword and, striking the body servant of the high priest, cut off his ear. 52 Then Jesus said to him, Put your sword back into its place, for all who draw the sword will die by the sword. 53 Do you suppose that I cannot appeal to My Father, and He will immediately provide Me with more than twelve legions [more than 80,000] of angels ? 54 But how then would the Scriptures be fulfilled, that it must come about this way ?

John 8:32 you will know the truth, and the truth will set you free.